

OUR STORY

The Problem

- “We were measuring everything but changing nothing”
- Make this hit hard (relatable + slightly uncomfortable)

The Insight

- KPIs alone fail
- Motivation alone fails

The Equation (Core Model)

- Introduce IMPACT equation
(this should feel like a breakthrough moment)

The System

- Our 18 KPI structure (simplified visually) + Methodology

The Turning Point

- “We didn’t see change until we tied KPIs to motivation”

Proof

- Data, trends, before/after

Application

- What they can actually do Monday morning

THE IMPACT EQUATION:

KPIs + MOTIVATION = TRANSFORMATION

Aligning Performance, Culture and Outcomes

Becky Newman, Chris Fagerstrom & Heesoo Kim

USAging Conference 2026 – San Diego, CA

CHRIS

DIRECTION HOME'S PERFORMANCE INCENTIVE PROGRAM

Began in 1998

Not many AAA's today offer bonus programs to all staff

Our performance goals are beyond contractual obligations

Created to align with our mission and vision

One early indicator that resonated with staff – **Client satisfaction!**

WHEN GOALS AREN'T CLEAR

- Teams move in different directions
- Hard to stay focused
- Effort doesn't equal impact
- Frustration and burnout increases

SELECTING THE RIGHT MEASURES



Align with mission and payor expectations



Provide purpose and meaning for staff



Focus on quality outcomes, not just activity



Connect process → outcomes



Examples: member experience, reduced hospital/NF utilization, effective engagement

PERFORMANCE GOAL & CULTURE ALIGNMENT



Culture must be defined
from the top



Incentives should reinforce
culture



Our 3 C's: Courtesy,
Competency, Compassion

Care Manager Name:




 N | A

Questions	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Not Satisfied	Very Unsatisfied	Not Applicable
1. Overall, how satisfied are you that your PASSPORT Care Manager helps you remain independent and safe at home?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
2. How satisfied are you that your Care Manager is professional and courteous?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
3. How satisfied are you that your Care Manager cares about you and wants to help?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
4. How satisfied are you that your Care Manager has the knowledge and skills necessary to address your concerns?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
5. How satisfied are you that your Care Manager takes the time to listen to your concerns and understand your situation?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
6. How satisfied are you with the availability of your Care Manager when you need to talk to him/her?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
7. How satisfied are you with the time it took for your Care Manager to respond to your request?	5	4	3	2	1	☐

Questions	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Not Likely	Very Not Likely	Not Applicable
8. How likely are you to recommend Direction Home to your family or friends?	5	4	3	2	1	☐

EXAMPLE: PERFORMANCE GOAL & CULTURE ALIGNMENT

GOALS WITHIN STAFF CONTROL



Use SMART goals



Set realistic but challenging targets



Example: Optimal satisfaction
adjusted from 100% to 97%

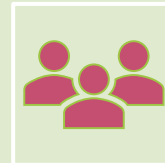


Right indicators + motivated staff =
transformation

INDIVIDUAL + TEAM ALIGNMENT



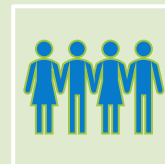
Goals should promote collaboration not create competition



Staff must understand their personal impact



Combine team-based goals and agency-wide goals



Examples: QI participation, online ADRC referrals

KEEP IT SIMPLE

- Focus on what matters most
- No more than 5 metrics per division
- Goals should be easy to explain and understand

SETTING THE METRICS



Establish baselines (typically one year)



Define Threshold → Target → Optimal



Stretch performance while recognizing natural ceilings

DATA INTEGRITY



Data rarely tells the full story



Validate accuracy



Standardize processes and
collection methods



Consider external measurement
support when needed

MEASURING & PERFORMING



Share best practices



Weekly follow-up on client satisfaction



Use PDSA or DMAIC cycles – pilot, pilot and pilot some more



Reinforce positive behaviors



Address issues with root-cause analysis



Strong supervision and accountability are essential

INDIVIDUAL SCORECARDS



Scorecards remain private



Help staff understand their impact



Ranking systems can motivate when used thoughtfully

SHARING RESULTS



Monthly All
Staff meetings



Performance
Scorecards



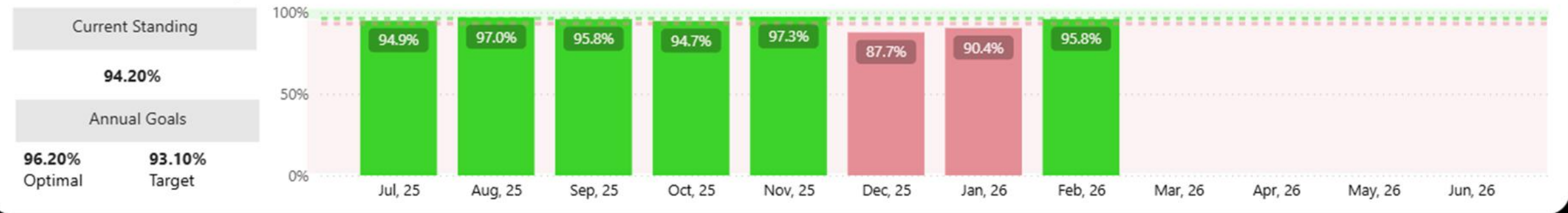
Payor
presentation



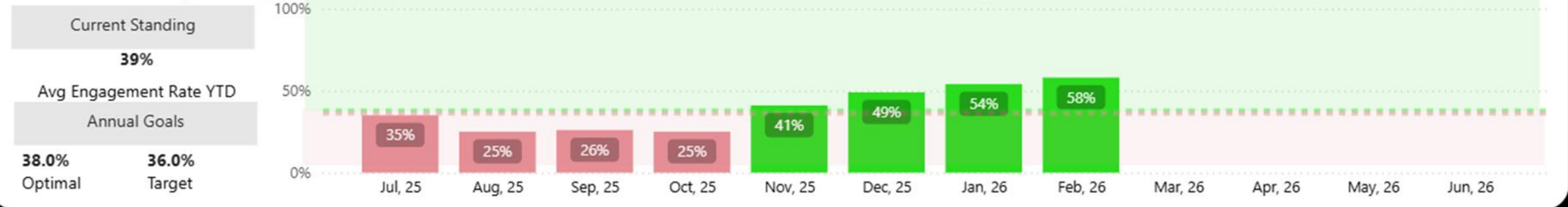
Board
reporting

MONTHLY ALL STAFF MEETING SLIDE

ACT - Satisfaction Surveys



ACT - Increase the percentage of MMO-referred members who receive a telephonic or in-home coaching intervention



PERFORMANCE SCORECARD

[illegible]

PAYOR PRESENTATION

SATISFACTION SURVEYS ALL LINES OF BUSINESS

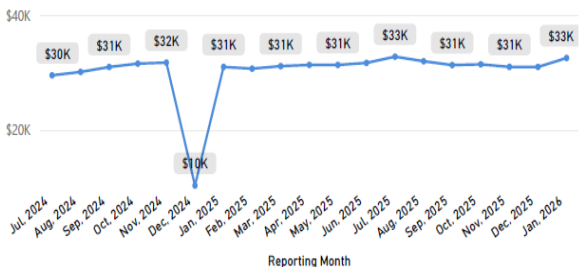
Satisfaction Surveys All Lines of Business		
Survey Response	YTD	Current Month
Sent	1,122	303
Return Rate	176	64
Return Rate %	16%	21%
Satisfaction Score % [VS +S]	94%	96%

Narrative Comments	YTD	Current Month
Positive	46	15
Negative	5	1
Suggestions/ General	7	4

PROGRAM GOAL: 90%

Per Member Avg. Spend Annually

PASSPORT 12 Month Authorized*



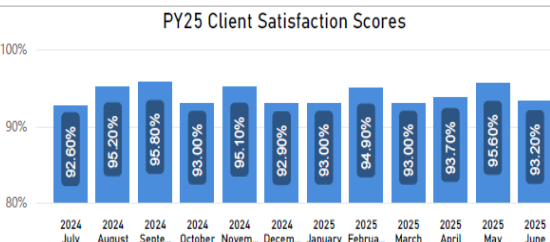
Source: Waiver Enrollee Report

I PRO AUDIT OVERALL RESULTS

PROGRAM 2024 2025

CareSource	99.00%	99.00%
UHC	99.00%	99.00%

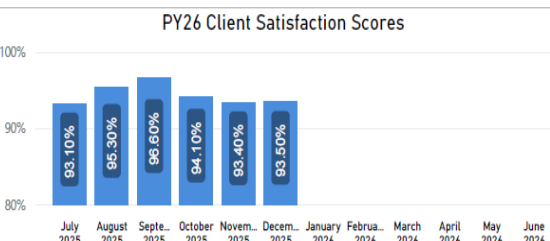
PY 24: 94.00% Client Satisfaction Scores PY 25: 94.00%



Staffing Opportunities

Program	Current Program Census	Cases that Need Staffing	% of Program Census	% of Hard to Staff List
Care Coor		346	0	0.00%
CareSource		2,453	0	0.00%
OHC		153	0	0.00%
PASSPORT		1,506	0	0.00%
UHC		2,663	0	0.00%
Total		7,121	0	0.00%

PY 25: 94.00% Client Satisfaction Scores PY 26 Avg. YTD: 94.33%



HOME & COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES BOARD REPORT

What's your secret sauce?

Success starts with your people

Protect culture during change

Provide clear direction and priorities

Strong leadership

Culture of measurement
and continuous improvement

**ACHIEVING
MAXIMUM
PERFORMANCE**

STRATEGIC BENEFITS



Strengthens credibility with payors and customers



Supports scaling opportunities



Makes achievement easy to highlight



Positions the agency for future success

18

TOTAL KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

Department	Goal
ADRC	Increase PASSPORT & Assisted Living enrollments
ADRC	Assessment satisfaction (Very Satisfied / Satisfied)
ADRC	ADRC contact satisfaction
ADRC	Increase online referrals to ADRC
Agencywide	Obtain new funding opportunities supporting strategic initiatives
Agencywide	Achieve operating margin across all programs
Agencywide	Increase number of community members served by core programs
Community Engagement	Training participant satisfaction
Elder Rights	Consumer satisfaction
Elder Rights	Quarterly advocacy presence in all NF / RCF / RCF2
Elder Rights	Increase certified volunteer and intern hours
HCBS	Reduce nursing facility discharges from LTC managed programs
HCBS	HCBS consumer satisfaction
HCBS	Reduce 30-day hospital readmissions for MMO coached members
HCBS	Increase MMO■referred members receiving coaching
HCBS	ACT post■transition satisfaction
Provider Relations	Increase participation in formal Quality Improvement activities
Provider Relations	Provider satisfaction

REMEMBER:

WHEN WE STARTED OUR FOCUS WAS ON

ONE METRIC

PEOPLE ACTUALLY CARED ABOUT

WHY **CLIENT SATISFACTION** BECAME OUR ANCHOR

01

It **captures**
what quantitative
data misses.

02

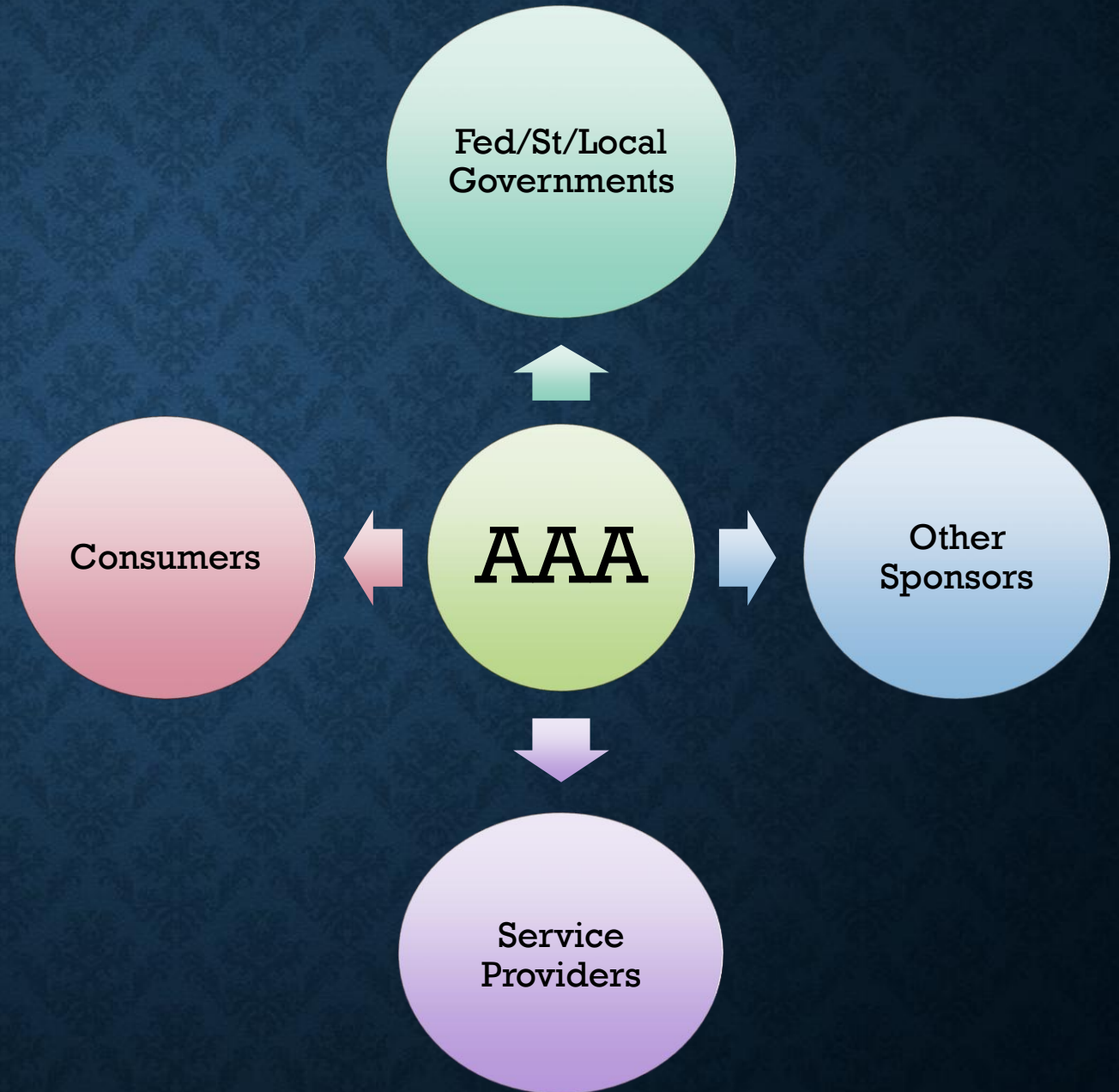
It **reflects**
the real human
experience.

03

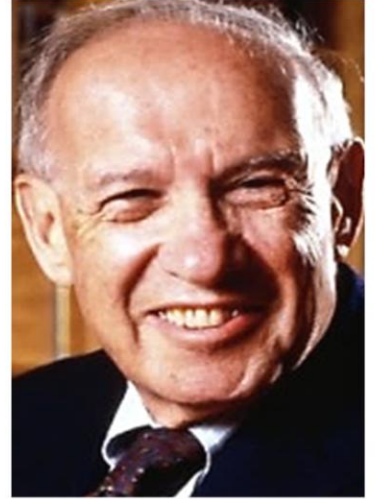
It **reinforces**
mission
alignment
(why we do
what we do).

HEESOO

KEY STAKEHOLDERS



IF YOU CAN'T **MEASURE** IT,
YOU CAN'T **IMPROVE** IT...



Peter Drucker

SCALE & REACH

OUR OHIO AAA NETWORK

5

Area Agencies on
Aging in OH

15+

Programs Evaluated

32

Counties

350,000+

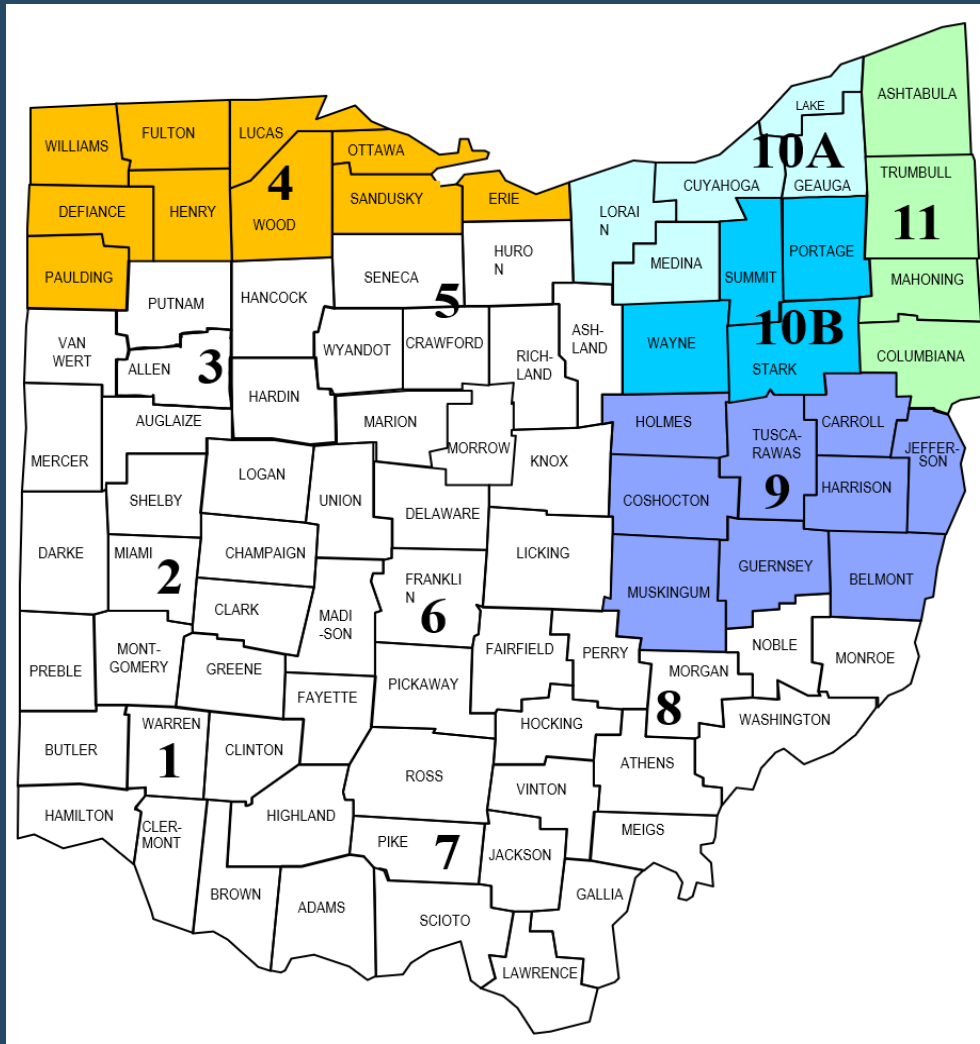
individuals served
annually

Started survey
since 1998

Urban + Rural +
Appalachian
coverage

Major metros:
Cleveland,
Akron/Canton,
Toledo and
Youngstown

High-growth
aging population
[85+]



**OHIO
AREA
AGENCIES
ON
AGING**

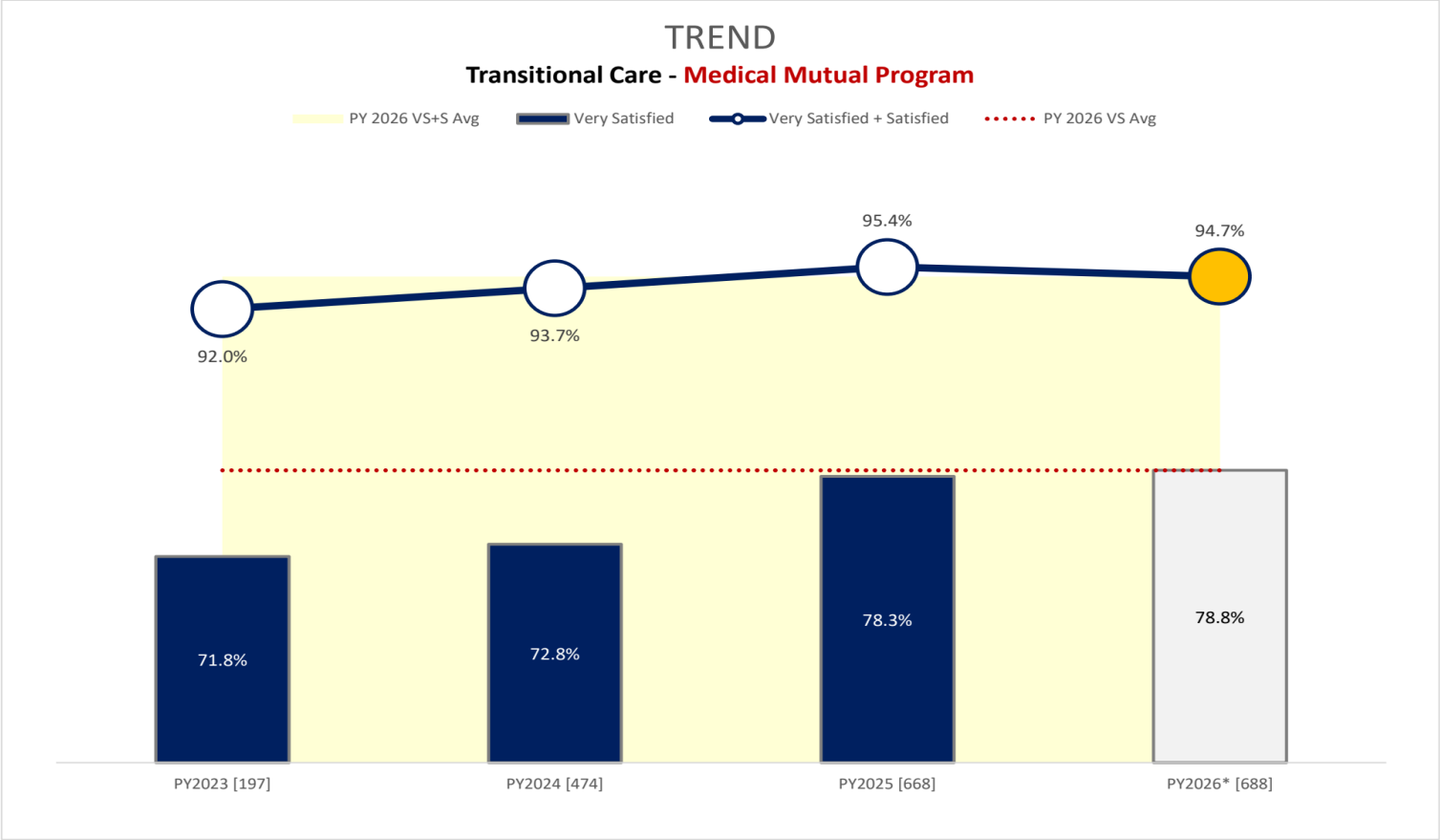
12 IN TOTAL

PROGRAMS SURVEYED [10+]

- Assessment
 - Home, Nursing Facility, Hospital
- Screening
- HCBS Care Management
 - Assisted Living, Care Coordination, PASSPORT
 - MyCare Waiver – Anthem, Buckeye, CareSource, Molina, UnitedHealth
- Elder Rights / Ombudsman
- Provider Relations
- CEU Education/Training
- Acute Care Transitions Program
- Veteran Directed Care Program
- Aging in Place – Summit County
- Nursing Home Quality Improvement Project

STATEWIDE SURVEY

- Acute Care Transitions Program



*As of April 1, 2026. Program Year [PY] 2026 covers survey period between July 2025 and June 2026.

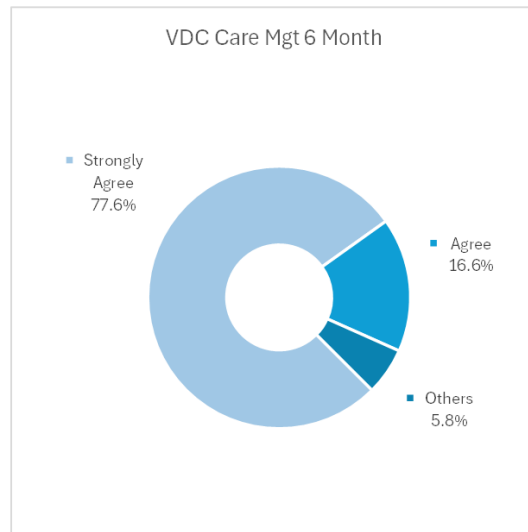
VETERAN DIRECTED CARE PROGRAM

- 3 AAAs in Ohio
- Started since July 2025
- Use the survey tools developed by Hana Research Group & US Dept. of Veterans Affairs
- 3 surveys
 - Assessment [10 questions + Open-ended comment]
 - 6 months Care Management [23 questions + Open-ended comment]
 - 1+ year Care Management [23 questions + Open-ended comment]
- Over 95% of satisfaction on average

VDC CARE MANAGEMENT SURVEY

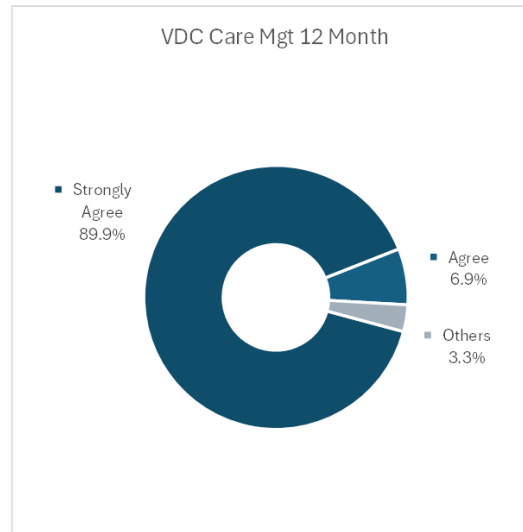
VDC Care Management 6 Mo and 1Yr

SA + A **94.2%**



n= 62

SA + A **96.7%**



n= 45

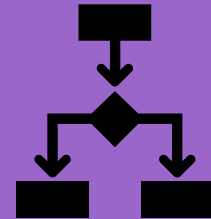
SUSTAINED RESULTS



ACHIEVED 95% CLIENT
SATISFACTION [VERY SATISFIED +
SATISFIED] IN THE PAST 10+ YEARS



POSITIVE IMPROVEMENT OF
'VERY SATISFIED' CLIENTS



MAINTAINED CONSISTENTLY OVER
MULTIPLE SURVEY PERIODS.

DESIGNING CLIENT SATISFACTION SURVEYS



COMPETENCY



COURTESY



COMPASSION

SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE



9 Objective Questions

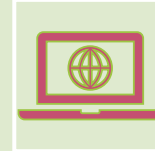


1 Open-ended Comment

SURVEY TYPE



Paper based



Online



Phone



In-person



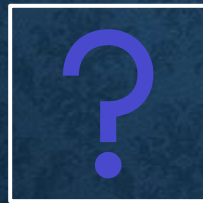
WHAT WE MEASURE

- **Overall Experience:** The "bottom line" of the interaction.
- **Professionalism & Courtesy:** Was the staff respectful?
- **Skills & Knowledge:** Did they provide accurate info?
- **Responsiveness:** Did they follow up quickly?
- **Recommendation [NPS]:** Would you recommend us to others?

SURVEY RESPONSE BREAKDOWN



Program



Question



Staff



Comments

HOW TO MEASURE?



Name	Teri Sharpe
Average Score [Samples]	98.2% [197]
Survey Period From	28-Jul-25
Survey Period To	27-Oct-25
Program	Screening

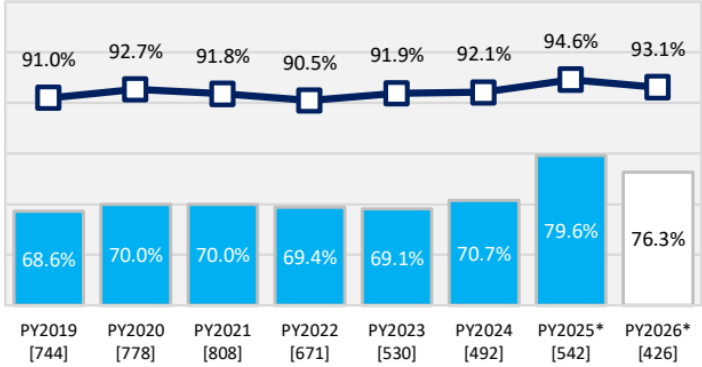


98.2% ①	96.8% ②	96.4% ③	95.0% ⑧
My Score [197]	My Program [1,804]	My Agency [3,436]	Regional Avg [21,511]
97.7% ④	96.1% ⑤	95.7% ⑥	
Last Program Year [602]	Last Program Year [4,543]	Last Program Year [8,816]	
	96.7% ⑦		
	Regional Avg [8,796]		

Trend by Program

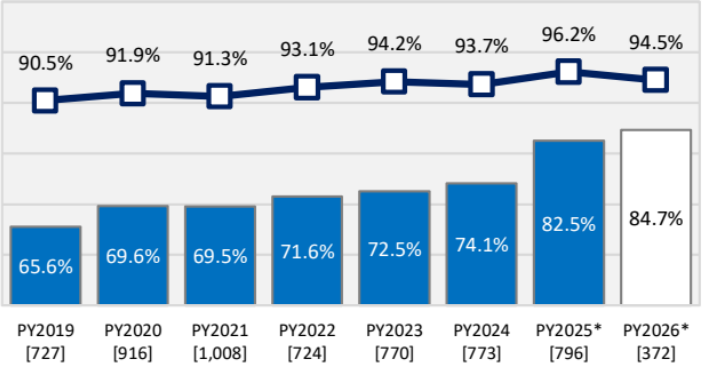
PASSPORT

VS VS+S



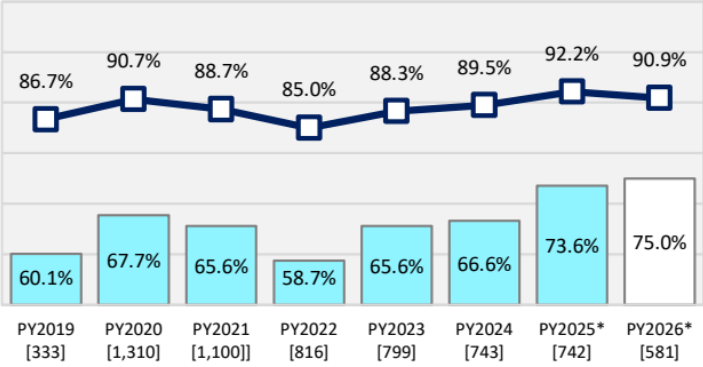
UnitedHealth

VS VS+S



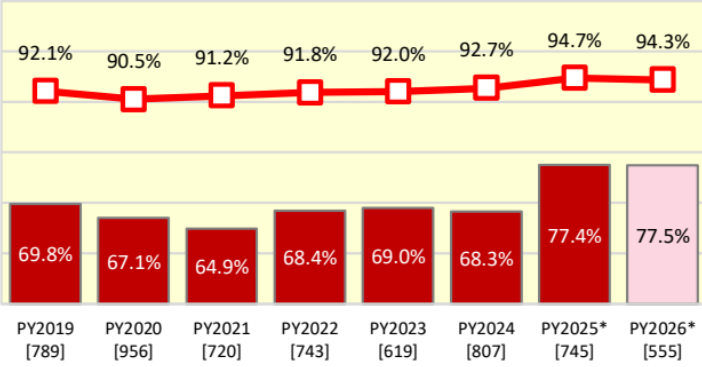
CareSource

VS VS+S



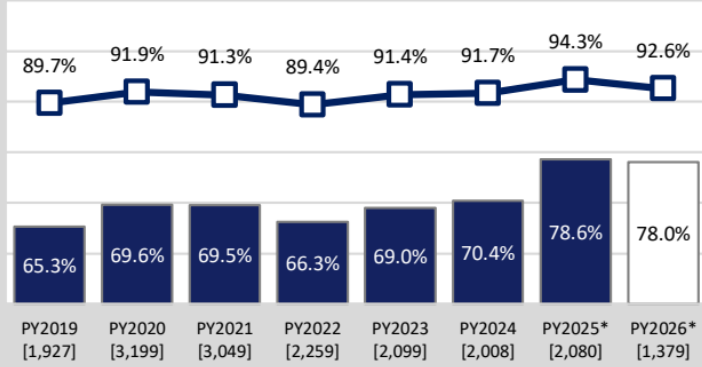
Assessment

VS VS+S



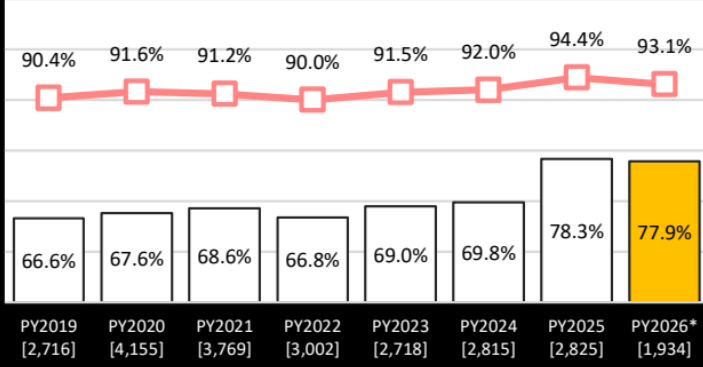
LTCM Combined

VS VS+S



Agencywide Total

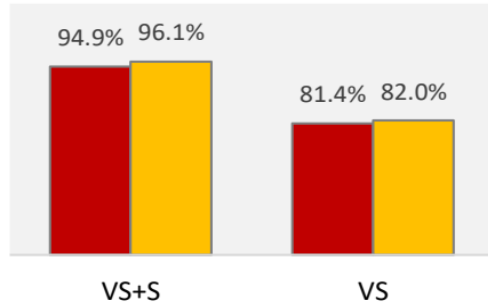
VS VS+S



REGIONAL PROFILE

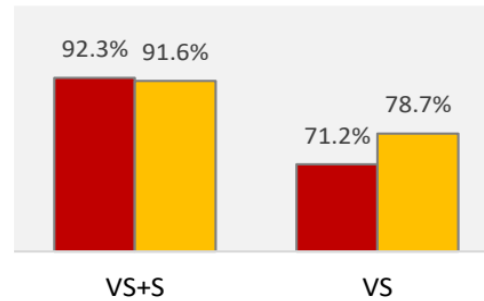
PASSPORT

■ Regional Avg [4,325] ■ DHAD [231]



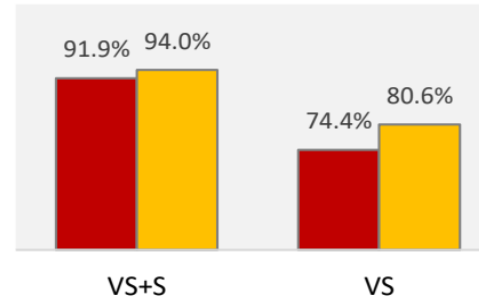
Assisted Living

■ Regional Avg [669] ■ DHAD [83]



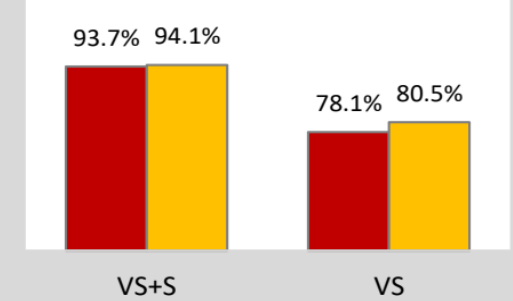
CareSource

■ Regional Avg [4,780] ■ DHAD [679]



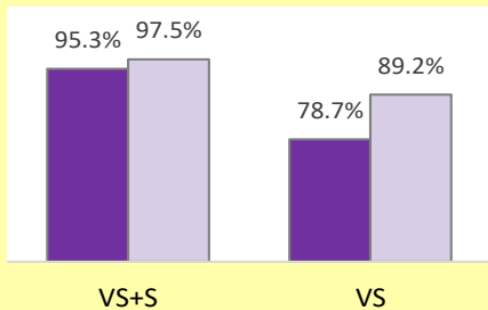
HCBS Combined

■ Regional Avg [14,938] ■ DHAD [1,739]



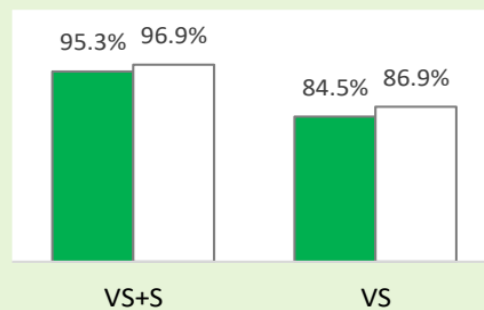
Assessment

■ Regional Avg [5,658] ■ DHAD [813]



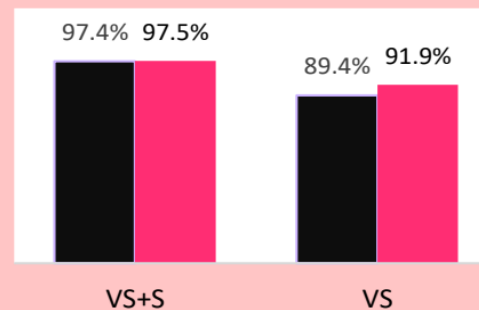
Screening

■ Regional Avg [15,025] ■ DHAD [3,706]



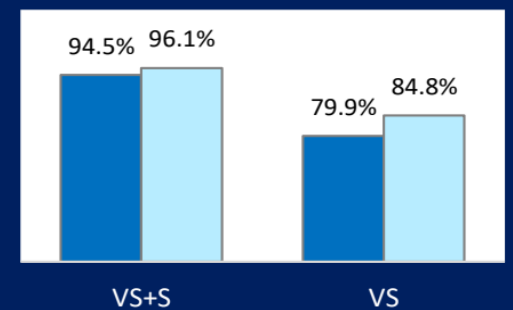
Provider Relations

■ Regional Avg [461] ■ DHAD [162]

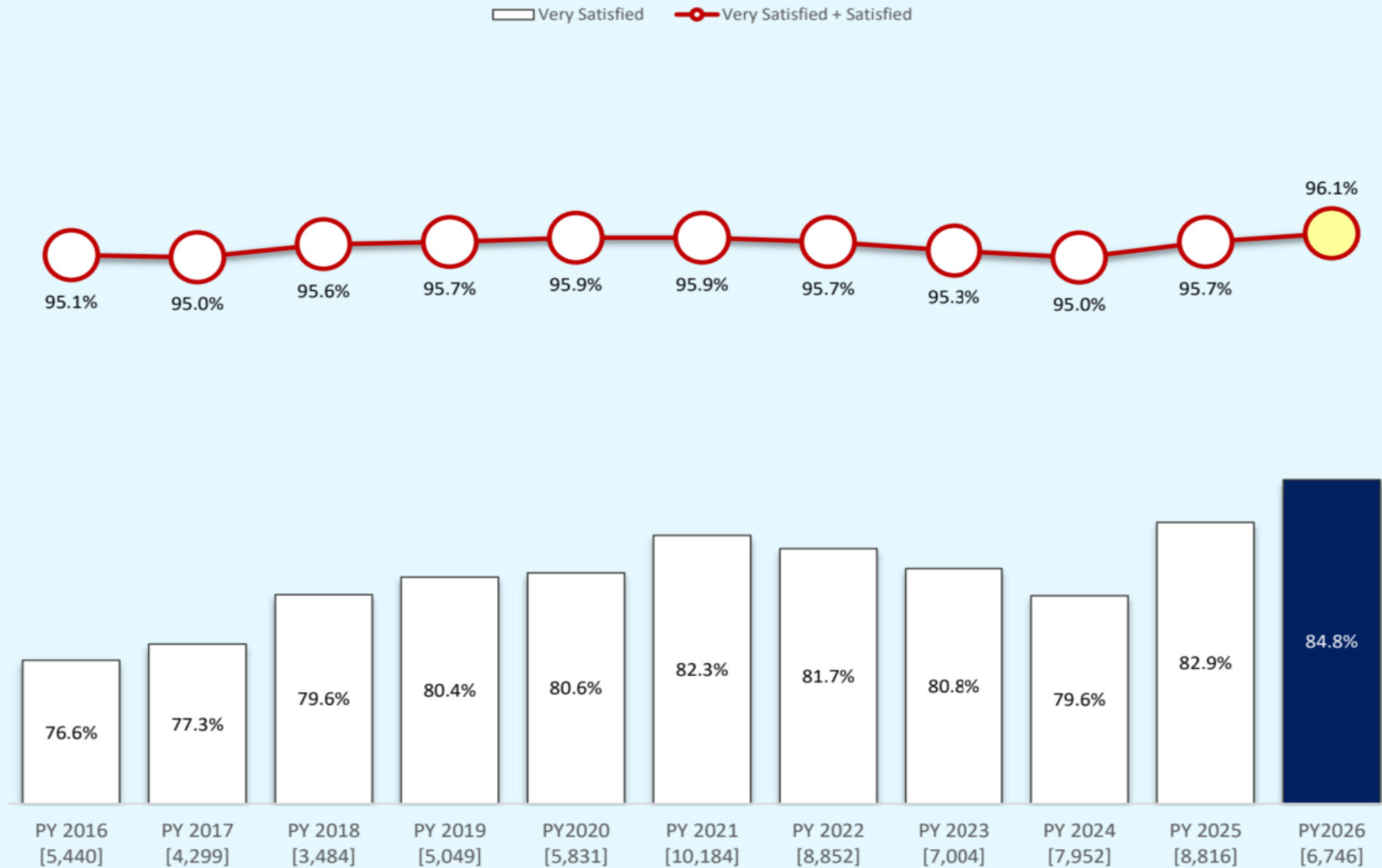


Agencywide Total

■ Regional Avg [29,729] ■ DHAD [7,451]



Overall Agencywide Annual Trend

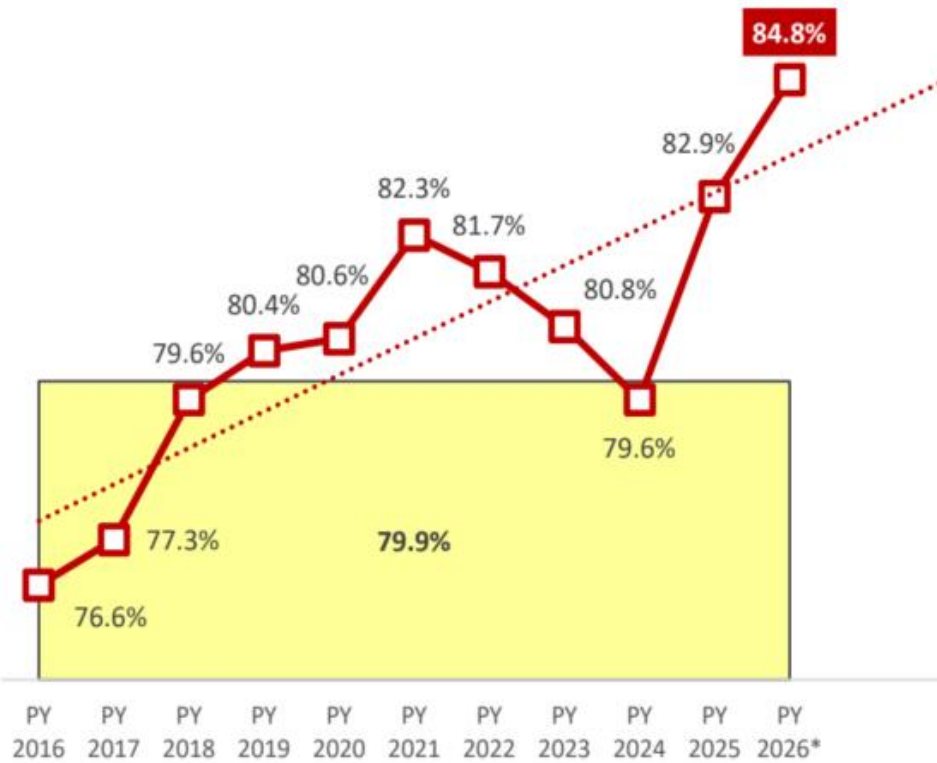


* As of April 1, 2026 Figures in [] represent the number of surveys collected.

Very Satisfied Responses

Regional Avg VS [79.9%]

$$y = 0.006x + 0.7701$$
$$R^2 = 0.6935$$



Very Satisfied + Satisfied Responses

Regional Avg VS+S [94.5%]

$$y = 0.0012x + 0.9506$$
$$R^2 = 0.5082$$



OPEN-ENDED COMMENTS

- 4 different types
- 1,682 Comments
in PY 2025
from DHAD
- Over 8,000+ Comments
from 5 AAAs per year



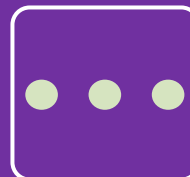
Positive



Negative



Request



Other

SUMMARY BY COMMENT TYPE



N=420



Erin Lippe
Director of Acute Care Transitions
1-800-421-7277 Ext. 5289
330-899-5289

OPTIONAL

If you wish to be contacted by our staff, please provide your information below and return this page with your completed survey.

Name	
Phone Number	
Email address	

Transition Coach Name: **Desiree Boldi**

				N A		
Questions	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Not Satisfied	Very Unsatisfied	Not Applicable
1. Overall, how satisfied were you with the Transitions Coaching that took place?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
2. How satisfied were you that the Transition Coach took the time to discuss your personal health goals?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
3. How satisfied were you that the Transition Coach had the knowledge to help you manage your health more effectively?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
4. How satisfied were you that the Transition Coach cared about helping you understand how to manage your health concerns?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
5. How satisfied were you with the time the Transition Coach took to listen and understand your concerns?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
6. How satisfied were you that the tools provided will help you to keep track of your health information, medications and questions for your doctor?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
7. How satisfied were you with the communication from your Transition Coach ?	5	4	3	2	1	☐
Questions	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Not Likely	Very Not Likely	Not Applicable
8. How likely are you to recommend the Transitions Program to your family or friends after a hospital stay?	5	4	3	2	1	☐

Transition Coach Name: **Desiree Boldi**

Please share any additional comments you may have in the space below.

Desiree is always a delight and she took time with my husband and he, actually we enjoyed the time with her. She was helpful, kind and respectful. We love her.

On a sad note.

my husband died within hours of her visit.

when she was here he was up talking and laughing, we enjoyed our last evening together and she was here for that.

His passing was unexpected and my heart is broken, but Desiree made it such a beautiful last day.

Thank you very much!

Please mail it promptly in the envelope that came with this survey to:

The Hana Research Group
P.O. Box 159 ■ Norristown, PA 19408

“Desiree Boldi is always a delight, and she took time with my husband and actually we enjoyed the time with her. She was helpful, kind and respectful. **We love her.**

On a sad note, my husband died within hours of her visit.

When she was here, he was up talking and laughing. We enjoyed our last evening together and she was here for that.

His passing was unexpected and my heart is broken, but **Desiree made it such a beautiful last day.”**

CHALLENGES & MITIGATION



Resistance → include staff early, pilot, ensure transparency



Small sample sizes → use rolling windows and aggregation



Survey fatigue → short surveys, sampling rotation

ENSURING SURVEY RELIABILITY & RESPONSE RATES



Standardize
administration mode
(phone/mail/online)



Consider third-party to
reduce bias



Avoid over-surveying;
use rotating samples



Dashboards ✓



Reports ✓



Scorecards ✓



Behavior Change ✗

FROM MEASURED → MEANINGFUL

We didn't see real change
until we connected **KPIs** to **motivation**.

MEASUREMENT
DIDN'T
CHANGE
BEHAVIOR

MOTIVATION DID

$$\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{M} = \mathbf{T}$$

THE IMPACT EQUATION

Indicators + Motivation = Transformation

KPIs

Incentives

Culture

BECKY

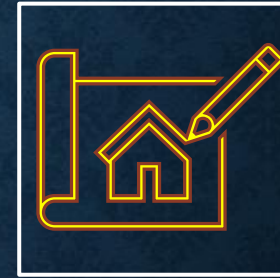
PERFORMANCE INCENTIVE PROGRAM



Began in 1998



Created to align with our
mission and vision



Performance goals are over
and above contractual
obligations



EACH OF US HAS AN IMPACT!

FROM GOALS TO INCENTIVE



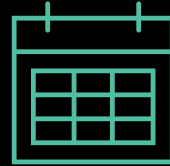
Setting performance goals :
Goals reflect consumer-focused
quality measures staff can
influence.



Review and approval:
Goals are reviewed by DHAD
leadership, recommended to the
board committees, and approved by
full board annually

FROM GOALS TO INCENTIVE

CONTINUED



Performance period:
July 1 – June 30,
performance reviewed
monthly at all staff meetings



Division-level goals: Payout
tied to achieving specified
targets within each division

FROM GOALS TO INCENTIVE

CONTINUED



Agency-wide achievement:
All goals weighted equally in
overall calculation



Performance scale:
Threshold → Target → Optimal



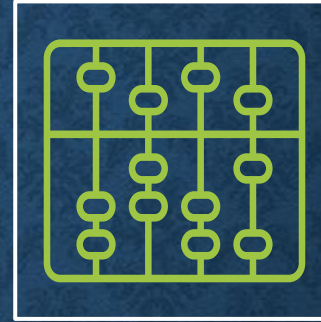
Payout varies by level:
e.g., line staff at 5% of eligible
salary $\times$ Agency %

TYPES OF PERFORMANCE GOALS



Total Number

Obtain additional revenue opportunities
Increase number of community members served
Increase PP and AL enrollments
Increase referrals
Increase quality improvement activities



Overall Percentage

Satisfaction surveys
Ombudsman presence
Reduction in enrollees discharged due to nursing home placement
Reduce hospital readmissions

THRESHOLD TO OPTIMAL



Threshold: Lowest point of the goal range (0% payout)



Optimal: Top of the goal range (100% payout)



Above Threshold: Earns a percentage of the available payout



Scale: Payout scales proportionally between Threshold (0%) and Optimal (100%)

EXAMPLE

- July 1, 2024 – June 30, 2025
- Aging & Disability Resource Center [ADRC]

Goal Desc	Threshold	Target	Optimal	Actual	% of Indicator	Overall Possible Weight	Overall Actual Agency
Increase PP & AL Enrollments from Tracking Log	992	1,022	1,042	1,127	100.0%	5.5%	5.5%
Assessment Client Satisfaction Survey	90.0%	94.8%	99.6%	96.3%	65.3%	5.5%	3.6%
Screening Client Satisfaction Survey	90.0%	95.0%	100.0%	96.1%	61.0%	5.5%	3.4%
Increase Online Referrals to the ADRC	4,875	5,021	5,119	6,678	100.0%	5.5%	5.5%



INCENTIVE PLAN CHECKLIST

- Set payout date: Typically, late August
- Confirm goal provenance: All divisions, collected monthly
- Complete AUP: Corporate auditor performs Agreed Upon Procedures
- HR approval: AUP submitted to HR committee for review
- Submit payroll: Process incentive payments

THE IMPACT EQUATION

KPIs + Motivation = Transformation

WHAT YOU CAN DO NEXT



Identify one KPI
that isn't driving behavior.



Redesign it
for clarity and impact.



Share the new vision
with your team within **30 days**.

KEY TAKEAWAYS



Measure what matters,
fairly and transparently



Combine client voice with
robust process/
outcome metrics

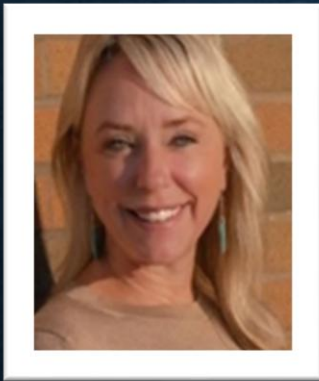


Incentives work
when ethical, piloted,
and transparent



**Measure What Matters.
Reward What Matters.
Share What Matters.**

Q & A



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